Notebook, N-90-01-04.4

This notebook covers the period January 1890-March 1891. All entries are by Edison. The book contains notes relating to numerous mines and methods of ore separation for iron, copper, gold, and nickel. Also included are drawings regarding phonographs, generators, and electrical distribution systems. Near the end of the book are cost calculations for the North American Phonograph Co. The front cover is labeled "#582." The inside front cover is inscribed "#582 T A Edison Jan 4. 90." The pages are unnumbered. Approximately 110 pages have been used.

N-90-01-04.4

#588

Ed Edison
Jan 4. 90

Sudbury - Frenton - Cu Fe Ni.
ore plant -

Notes -

January 4 1890

Also Gold + Ni Cu

Cu Au ores -

Manhès exponts concely Fe Cu Matte to get rid
Fe Min Rec US 1883 p 540 - same page
Garnier, Bessemerizing Nickel Matte

Eugene Hermite Rouen France.
puts Ni Cu oxide from Matte in closed chamber
rotateable, puts ammonia in under pressure
60 lbs sqr inch, amount proportion to ore
rotates 30 @ 60 minutes - after settling,
decants - recommentates if necessary
Liquid subjected to Electrolysis in closed
Vessels containing Electrodes Carbon &
Cast iron, metals in Solution collects on iron
Caustic Na added to Solution lower resistance
Ammoniacates of Cu & Ni formed - Containing
Vessell may be of Cast iron as ammoniacates
of Ni Cu dont attacket, further details see
London Mining Jnl & also p 542 US Geology
1883 —

dead roast powdered matte to form sulphates
either dissolve & oxidize Fe by blowing in air or
use bleaching powder to oxidize Iron & form a
insoluble Ferric Sulphate,

Rivot & phillips –

Dead roast mobile white hot
put on tons of iron to reduce O of CuO
American Encyclopd 693 article Copper.

Edison –

Dead roast reduce Cu to metal state
stir in Lead to form CuPb alloy the Fe or
Ni not alloying at the low temperature
also by antimony –

See what Manhès process is –
also Doetsch Rio Tinto process
pursul Fe.

In 1882 US Geology says there is a nickeliferous limonite ore in Michigan which has produced wonderfully good iron p 416 — also states Iron ore at Antwerp NY contains Ni -

M D Cheney + Roberts Mass Inst Techn method estimating Ni in pyrrholites or matte phos Ni. Completely dissolved while phos Fe almost insoluble in acetic acid in presence of excess phosphate soda - US Geol 1882 p 417 —

See Ni Process Eustis + House of Boston - Trans Amer Institute Mining Engrs 1882

1882 US Geol - says immense deposit pyrites good for SO4 + Clay + Cossa Co Ala some containing 10 pct Cu not very accessible

1883 USGeo says there are within few miles of Tilly Foster Mine immense deposits from not yet developed -

Blue Sapphires found near Sparta, Franklin & Vernon = Sussex Co. N.J.

Magnetic Iron Sand West shore of Lake Champlain -

An Aluminous Magnetic iron ore occurs near Peekskill ny self fluxing not worked immense deposit.

Wurtz Amer Assn Adv S 1858 + Silliman Jnl 1859 Report N Carolina, Haston + Lincoln Co Ni Cu ore Especlly abundant on Western Slope of Cross Mountain — Covered with gossan

In Phillips Work Called Ors deposit says p 596 -

On north side Island of Michipicoten Canada cliff 300 ft high is a soft amygdaloidal bed containing Native Copper. Traceable some Miles - in this bed an attempt was made number yrs ago to work a remarkable ~~bed~~ deposit of Native Cop - with grains native Silver dessemnate through gum composed of Hydrous Silicate of Nickel - ors was decomposed & Ni ors the Value of which not then known washed away - leaving residue Metallic Ag & Cu Shaft was sunk to depth 12 fathoms but after Considerable outlay wkgs abandoned

Get Windt on the pyrotic deposits of the Alleghanies

Processing Sudbury ores -

Powder to 120 mesh separate pyrotite, then want to make Calcopyrite Magnetic.
Then put Ni + Cu Sulphides into brix seperately - using say 20 30 50 + 75 pct of fine 100 mesh Connellsville Coal - See if Sulphur all goes off as Bi Sul Carbon + there is Cracking - also bring up high to make Sponge flat + anvil Hammer also fuse —

E

Have Dixon try following

Roast a Calcopyrite until all magnetic – then dead roast until all nonmagnetic then with fine coal or reducing flame again roast to make it magnetic

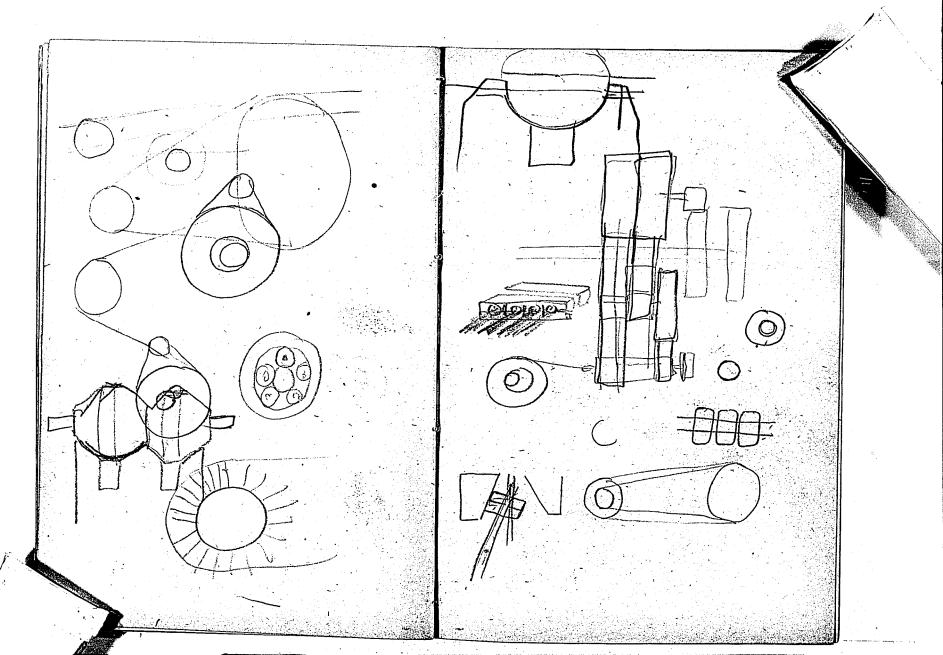
If this works can get a double twist on some ores of also roast Calcopyrite & Iron pyrites. under same Conditions screw heads becomes magnetic fine or if Calcs can be Easily roasted to magnetic without the pyrites

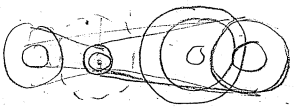
Nickel Mine Warren Co N Jersey
at Brass Castle mine named Witty Mine
Operator. C F Staates - produced in 1880
nothing -

Nickel Mine Operated 1880 by
Draent Nickel Mining Co - Location
Draent Middlesex Co Massachusetts
product in 1880 - 13400 lbs -

Mica Mine - Broadway
Warren Co N J. named Broadway
Mica Mine - Operator J C Merrill
no production in 1880 -

~~Beach~~ Virginia Cop Belt. Ore Knob
Vein Gangue principally Magnetic pyrite &
Iopudntz bearing Calcopyrite
1 per Nickel in Ore





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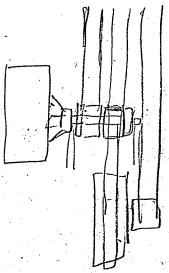

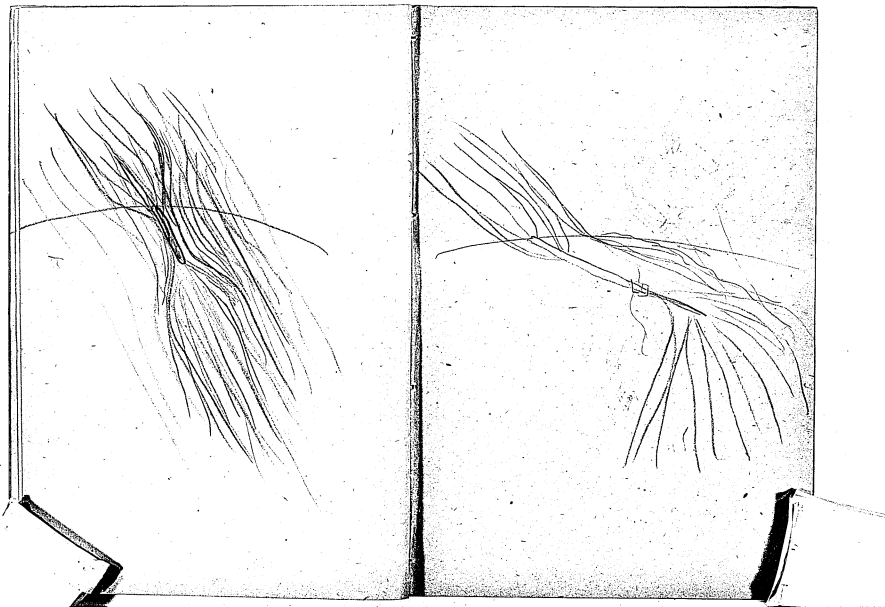

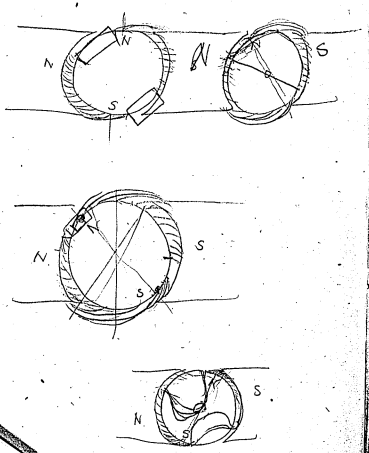
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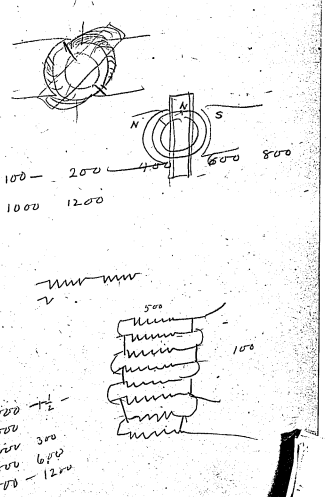
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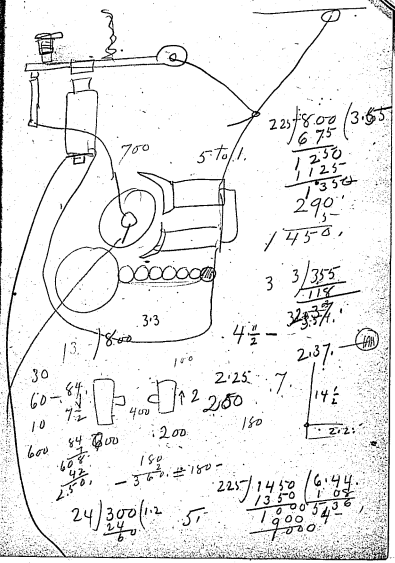

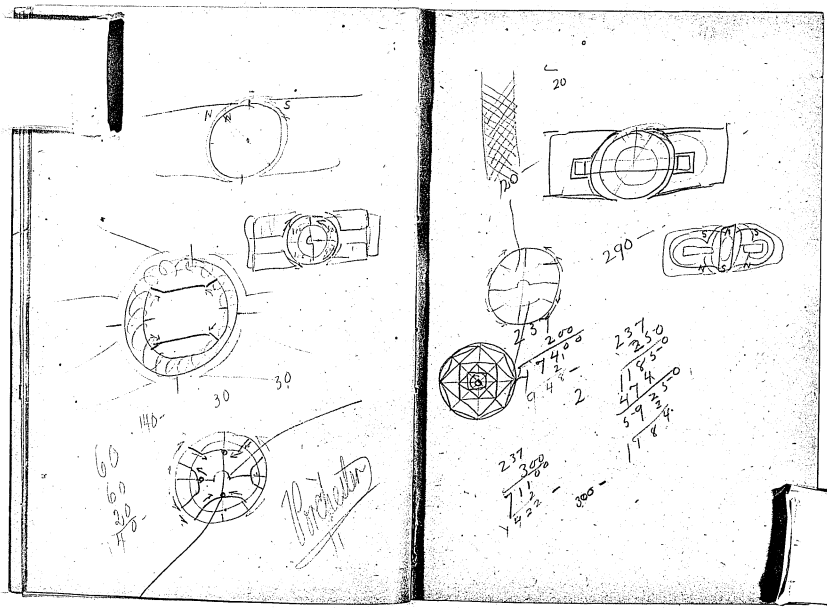
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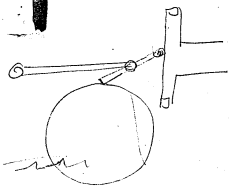

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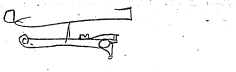
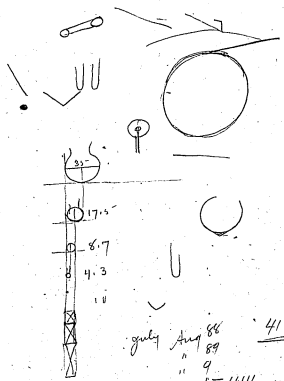
310 cu. yds.





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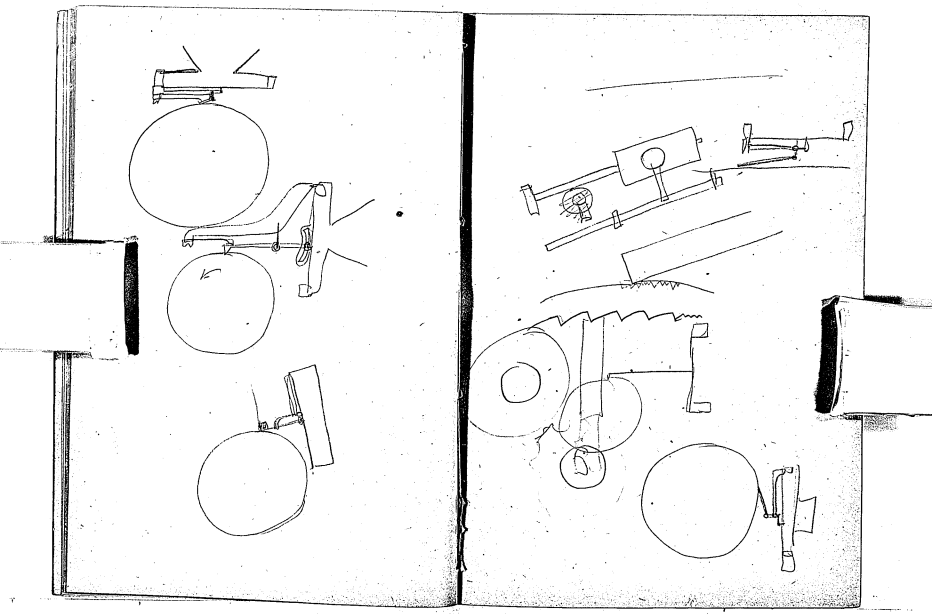
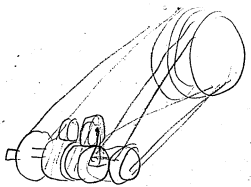
41 Months





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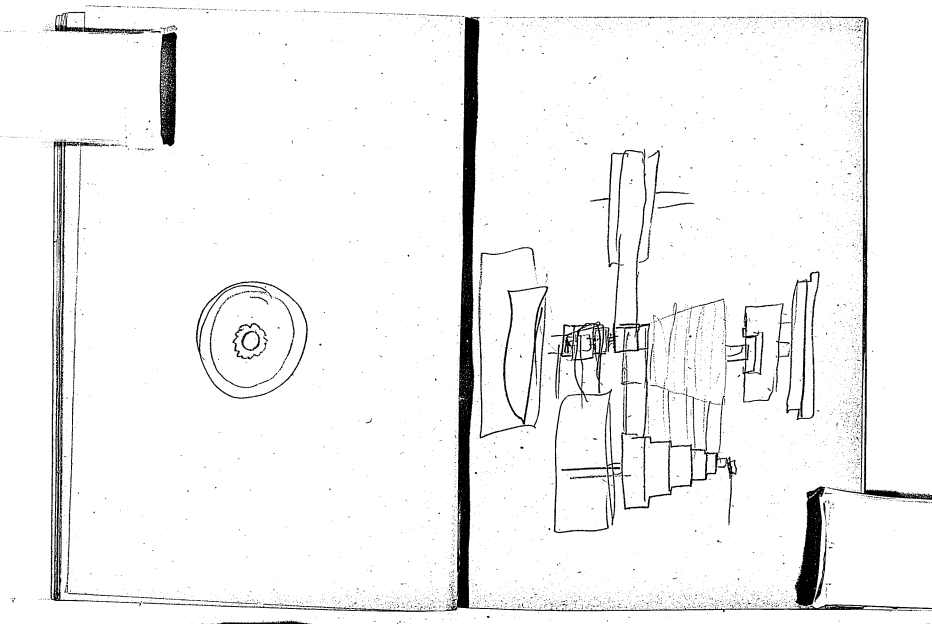

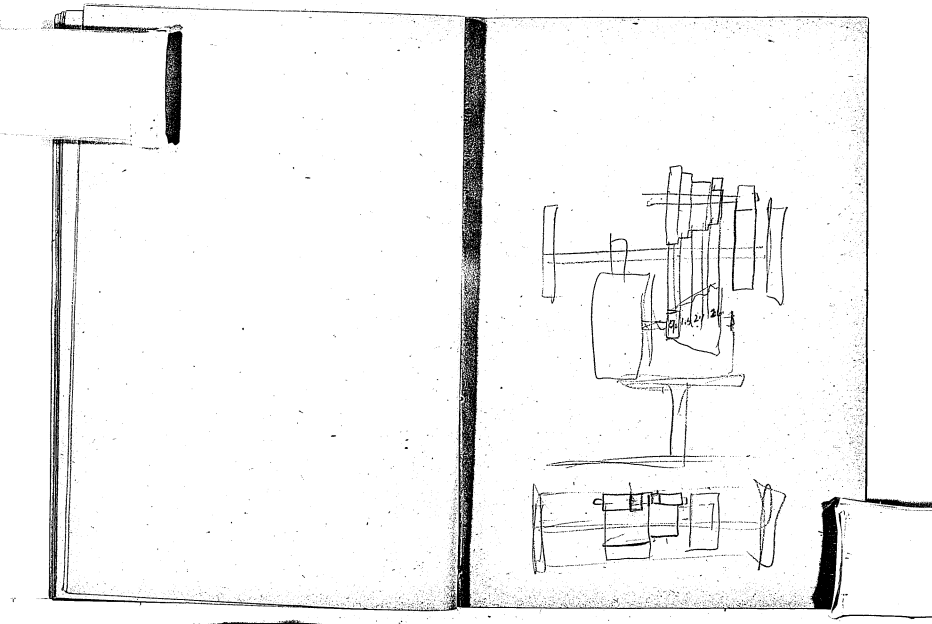

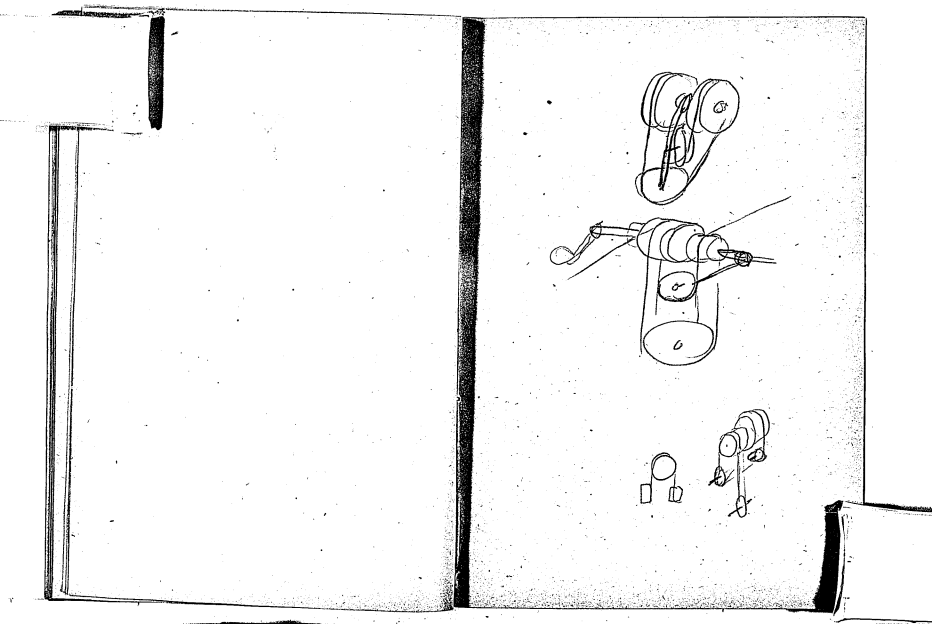

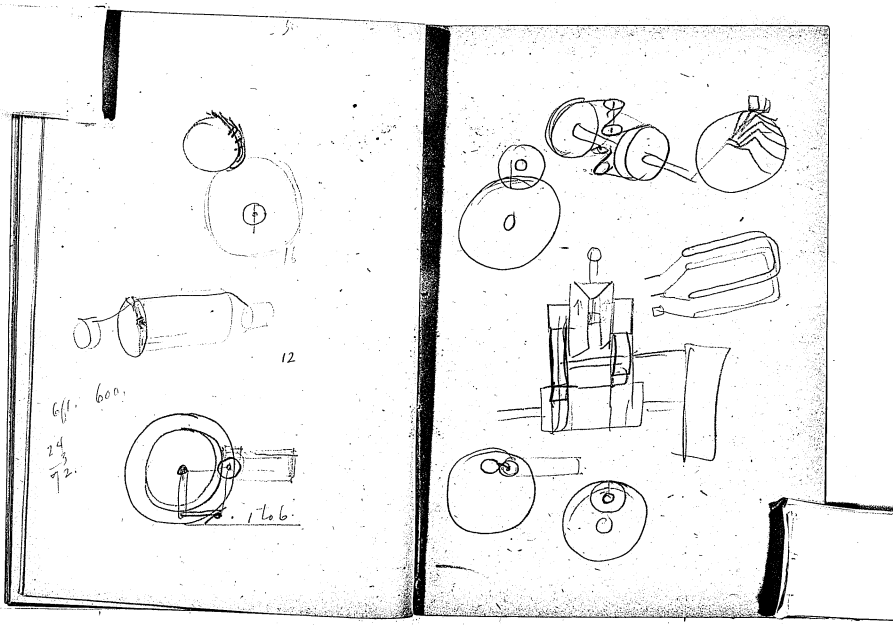
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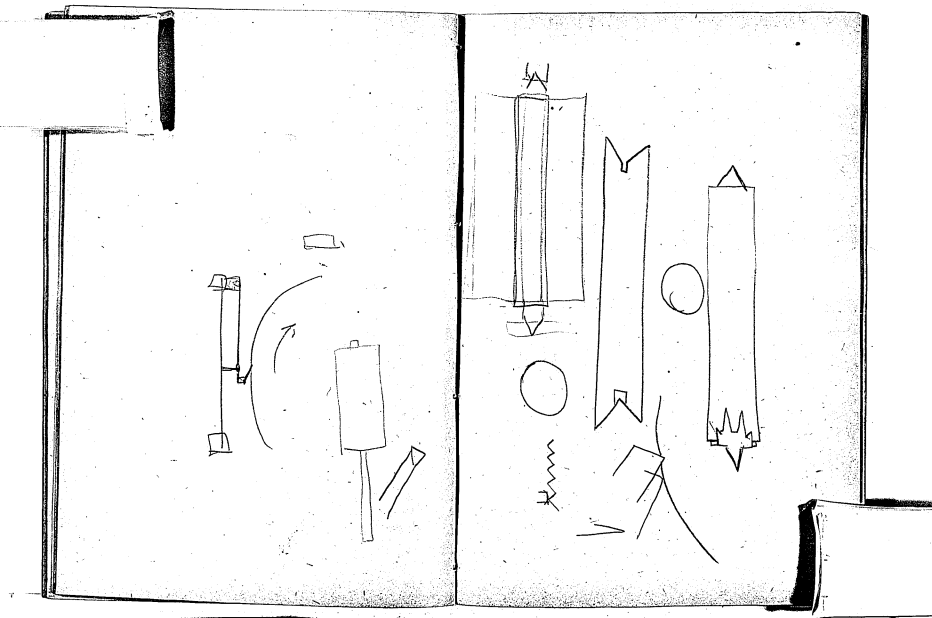

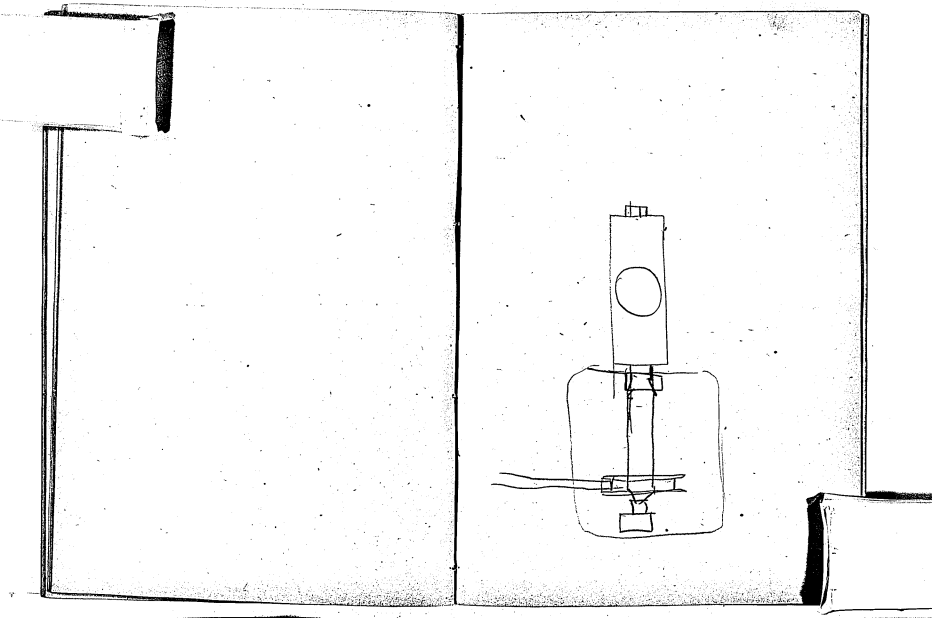

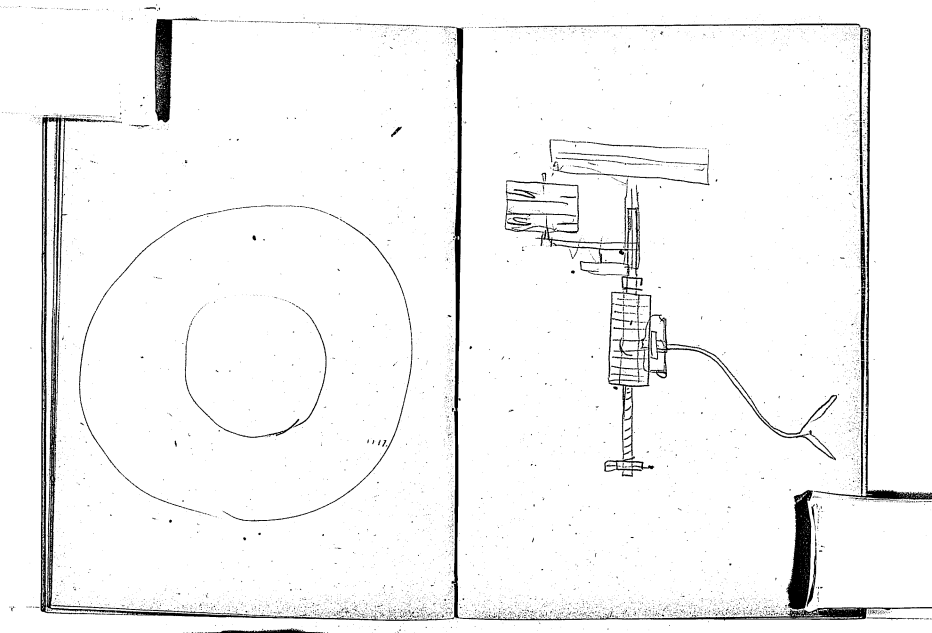

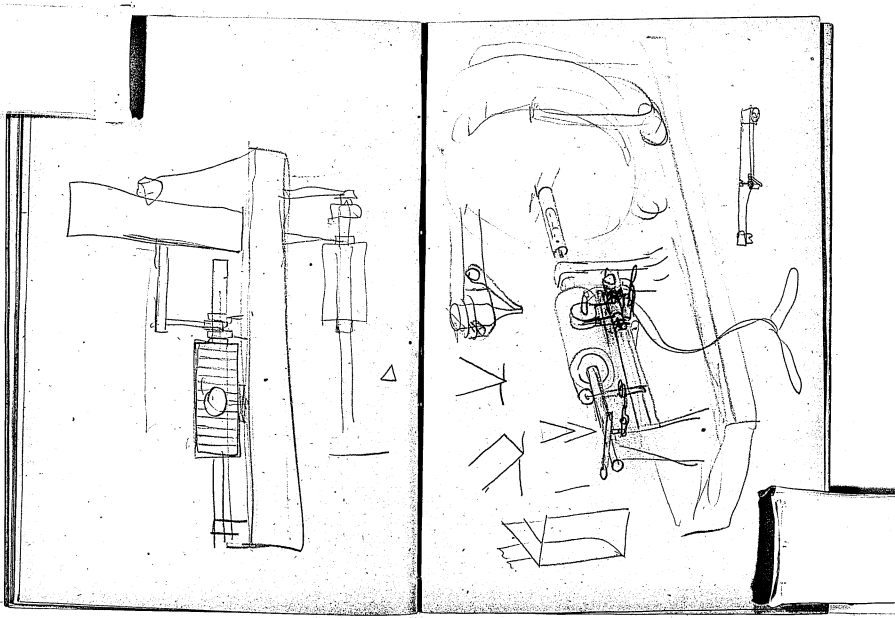

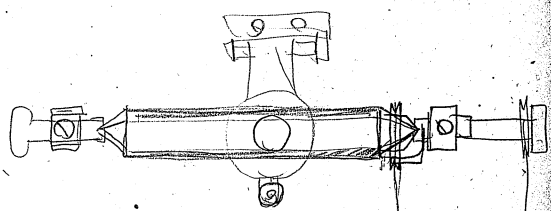

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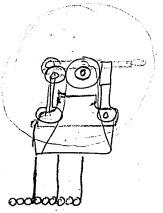
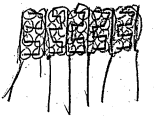
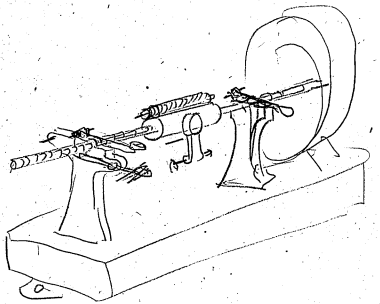






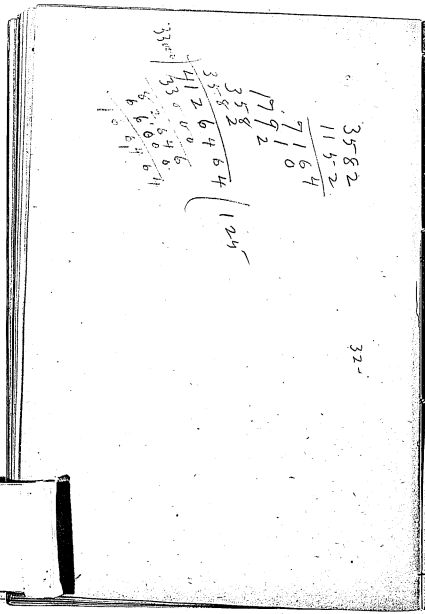
March 15—191

Iron Expmt.

Chloride Ammonia
Sulphate "
Carbonate "
Borate "

Sodium Amalgam
anhydrous Caustic Soda
Carbonate Soda

Lining Ladle with Marble
make CO_2 which rushing
thro Iron reduced CO —



32-

Iron Expts March 15. 91.

Mixture 1 pt Buchners Pat 2 Ctg ammon
heating gases Nitrogen –

Sodic Nitrate –

Iron pyrites –

Sulphide Potash –

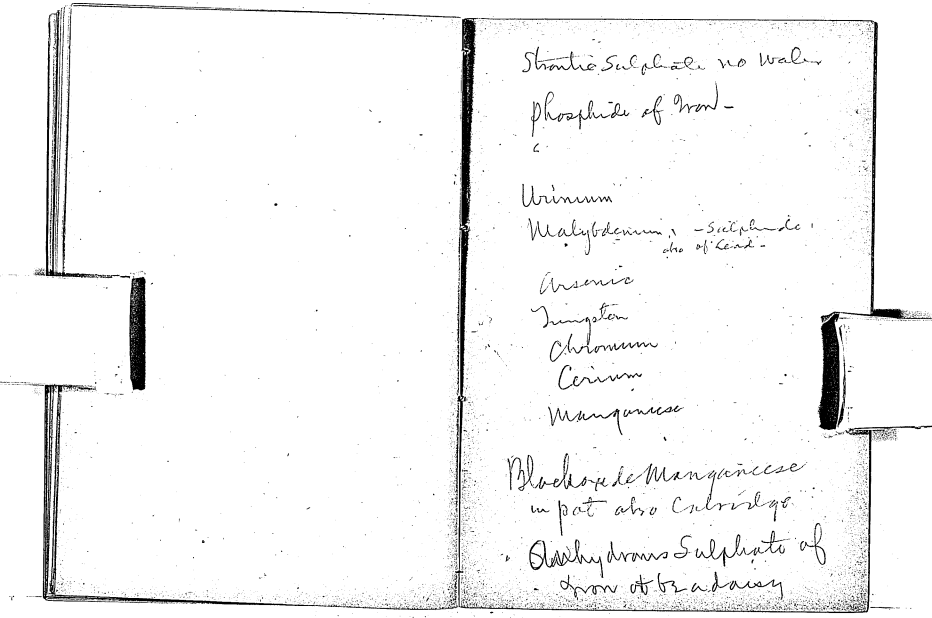
Cyanide Potassium

Sulphate Barium

Magnesic Sulphate Look
out for waters!

Sulphide Potash no water
Potassium H_2O –

~~Bisulphate~~


Strontic Sulphate no Water
phosphide of Iron -

Uranium
Molybdenum - Sulphuride
also of Lead -

Arsenic
Tungsten
Chromium
Cerium
Manganese

Bichloride Manganèse
in pat also Cobridge

Oxalhydrous Sulphate of
Iron at Bradawy

Oxide of Lead – say Litharge
in large dose –

Baryta is sulphate Ba

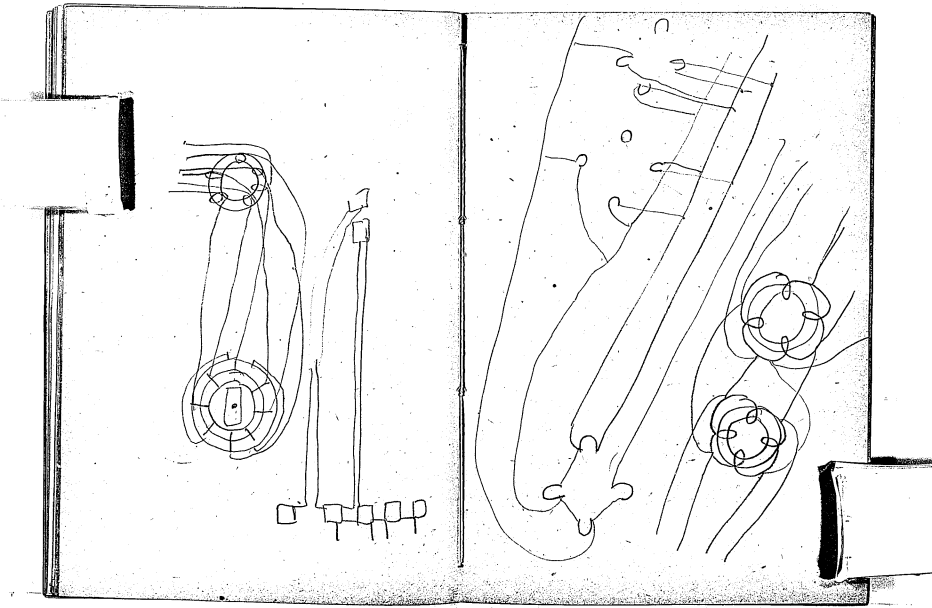
Basic Carbonate high heat to
decomp –

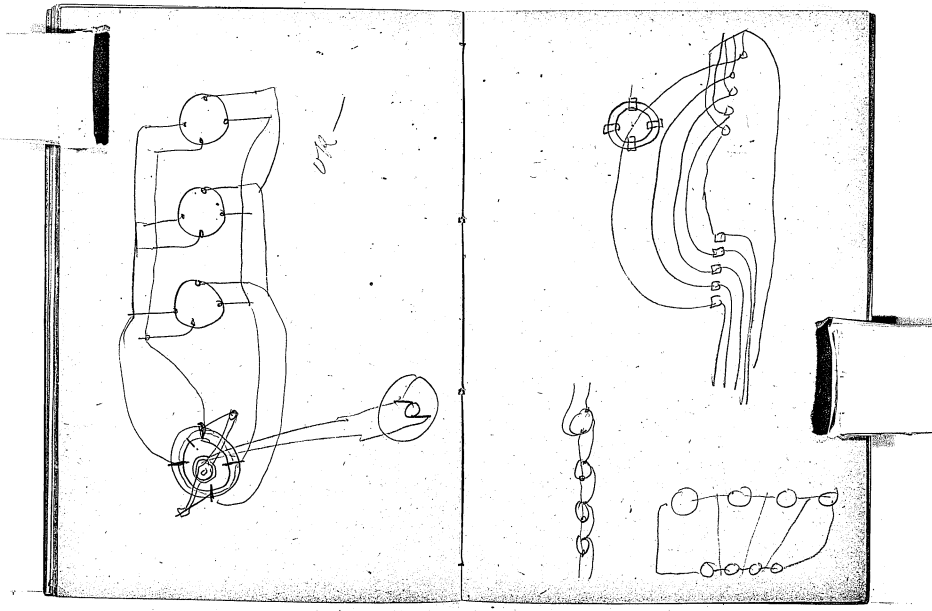
Zinc Sulphide –

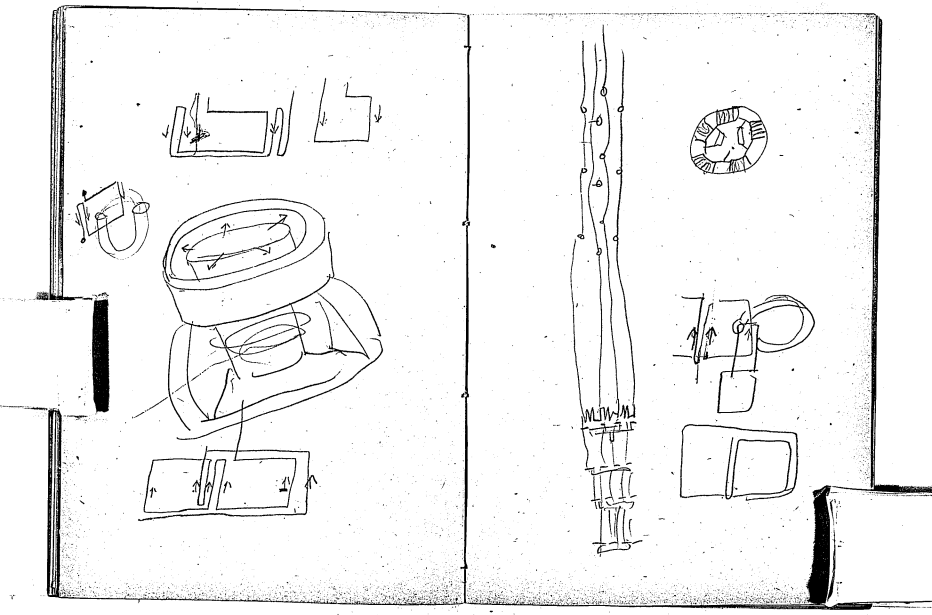
Oxide Zinc –

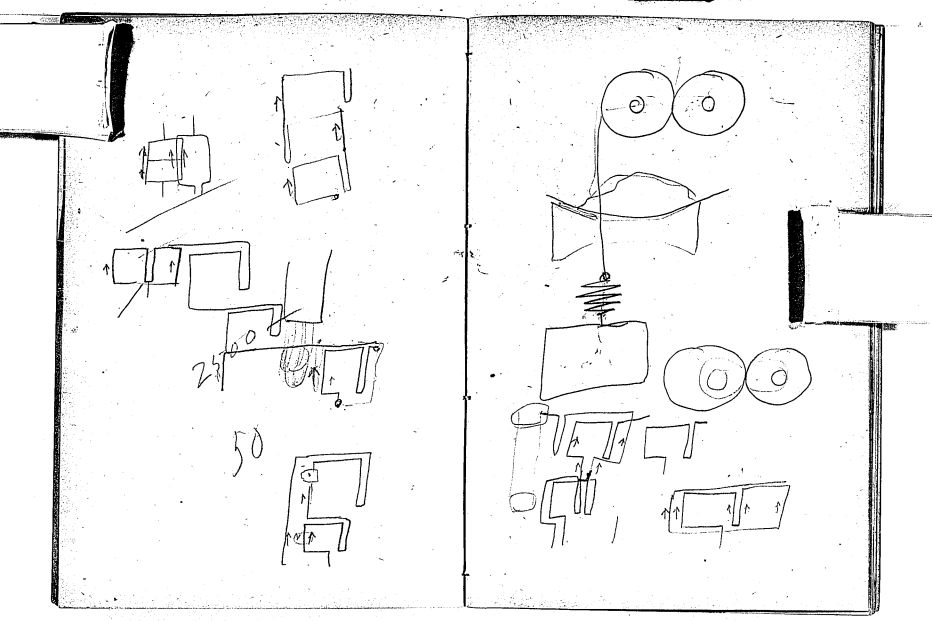
Nickel –

Uranium Yellow a
pigment (Comes)





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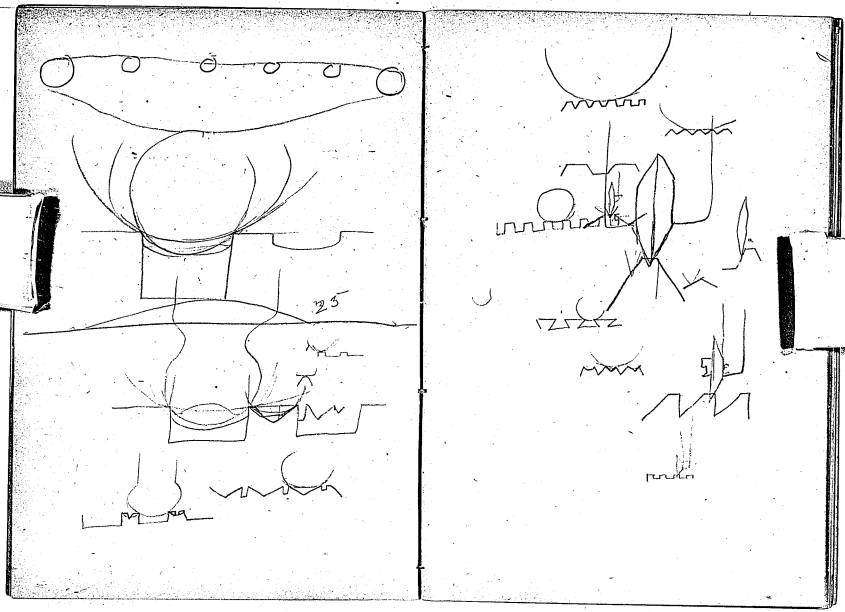
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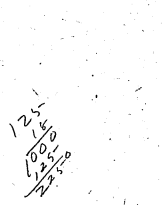

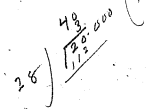

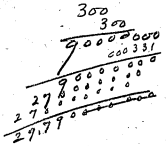

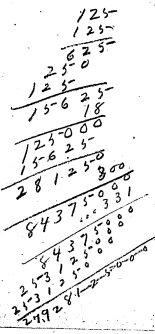

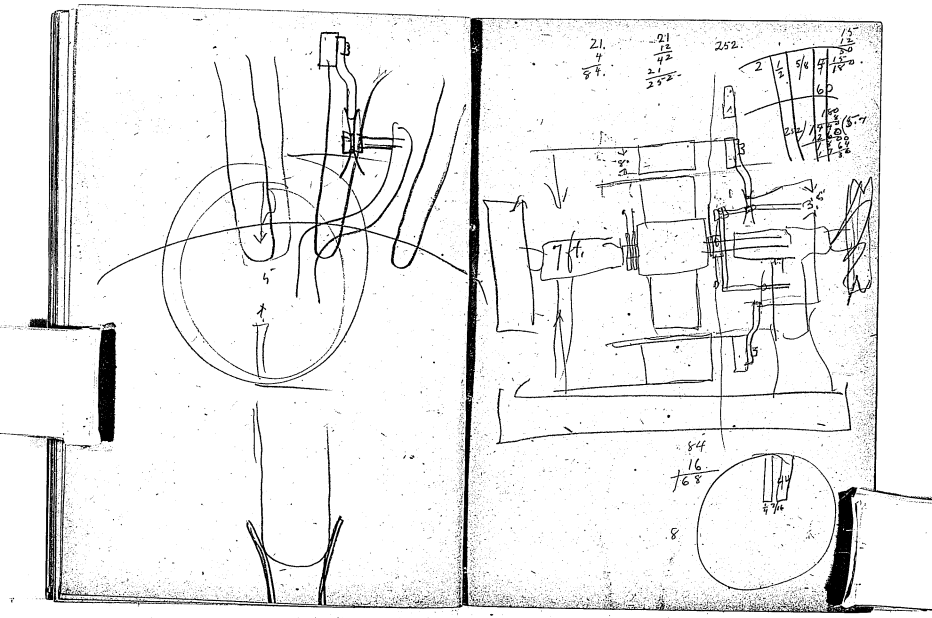
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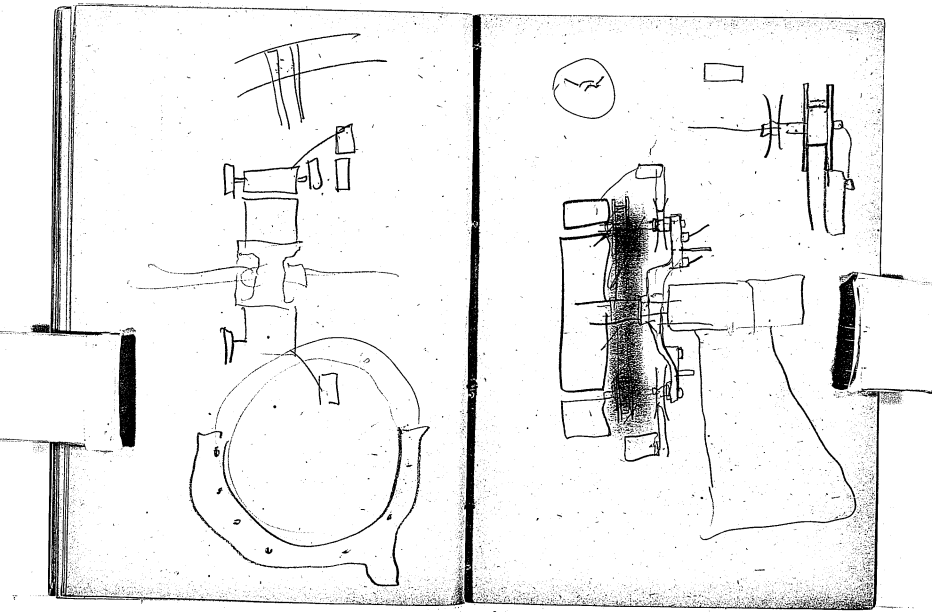

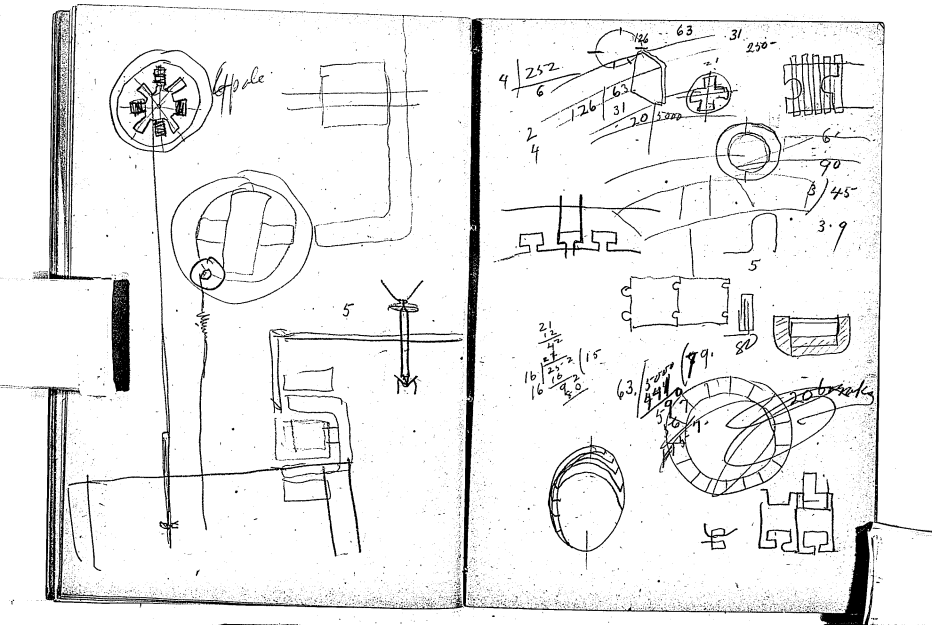
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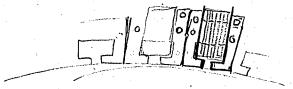
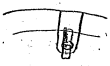
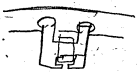
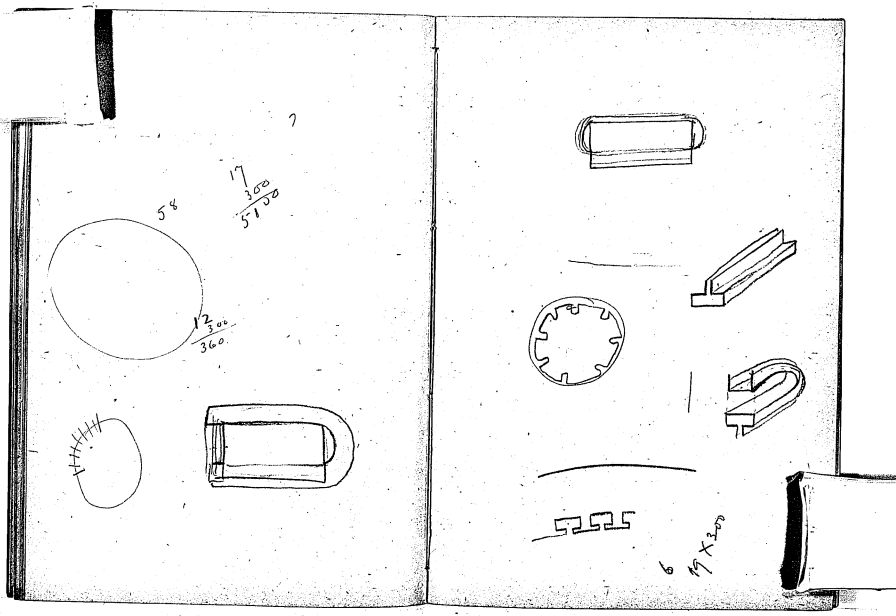
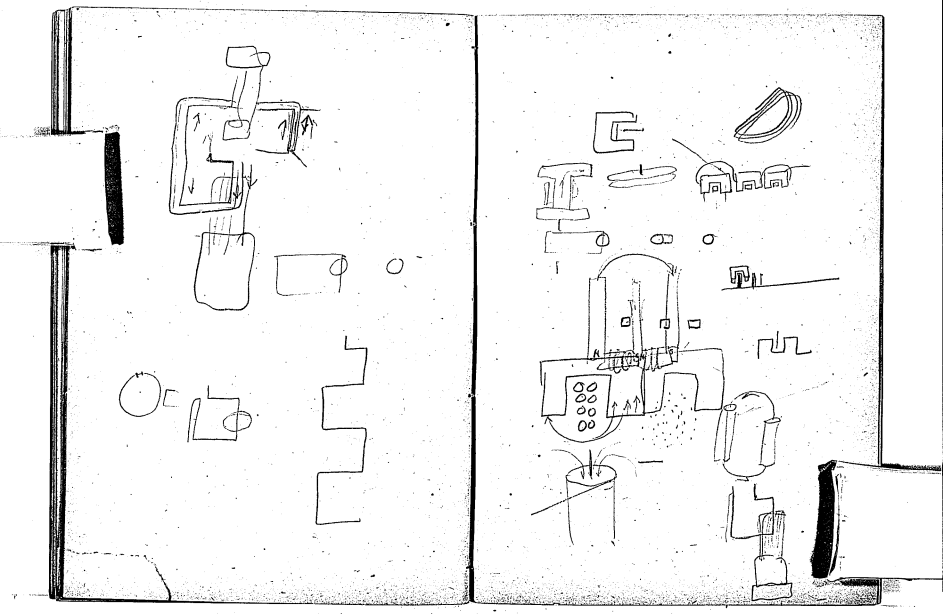


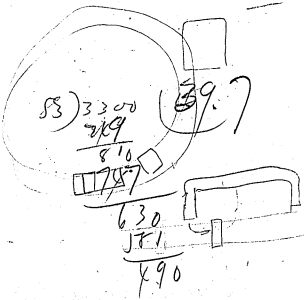


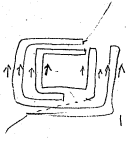


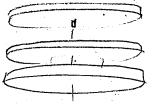
150
180
480
150
150
#6 30
2 90
5 50
200
150
Less insulation
work all
within
Less average
Low Lightning

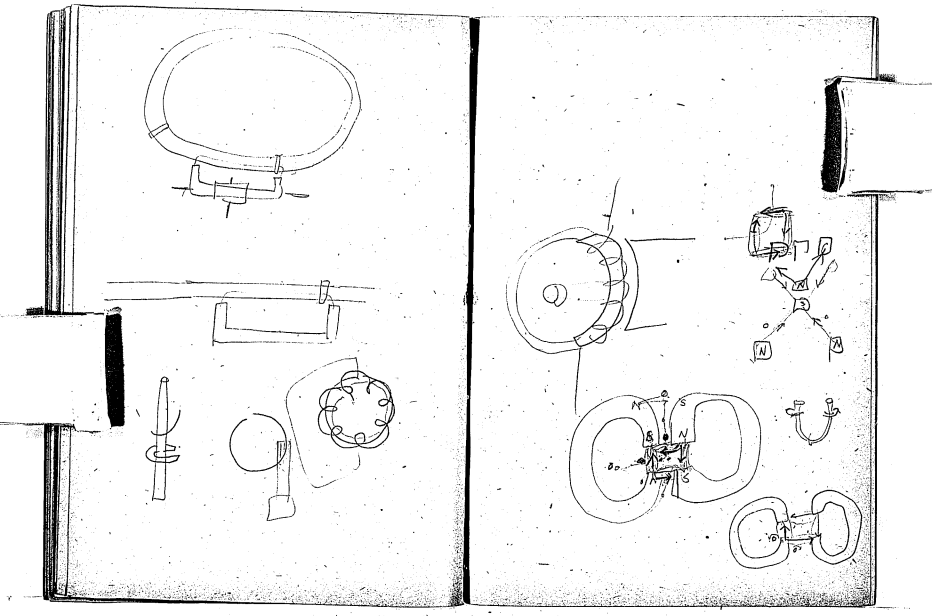


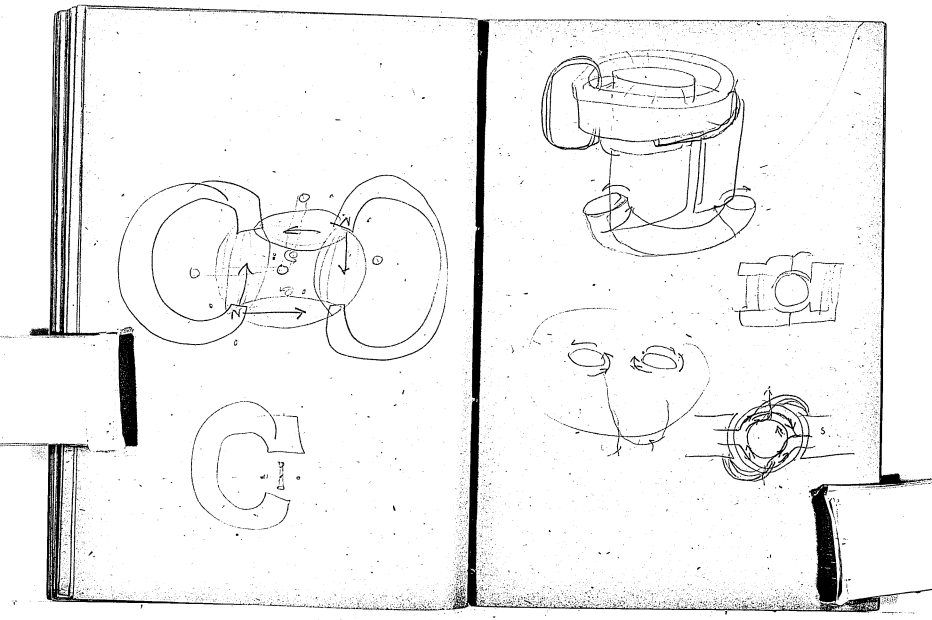


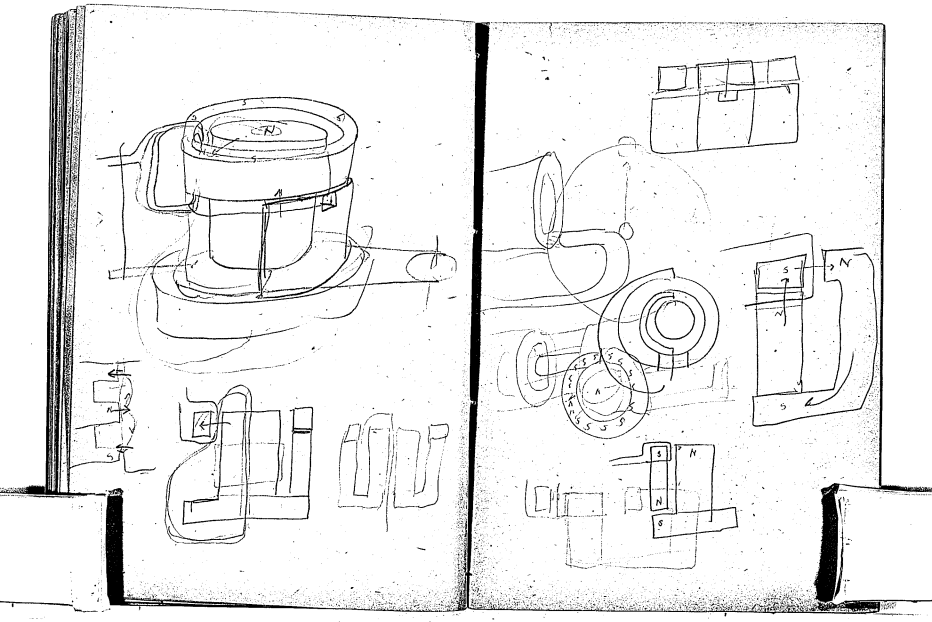


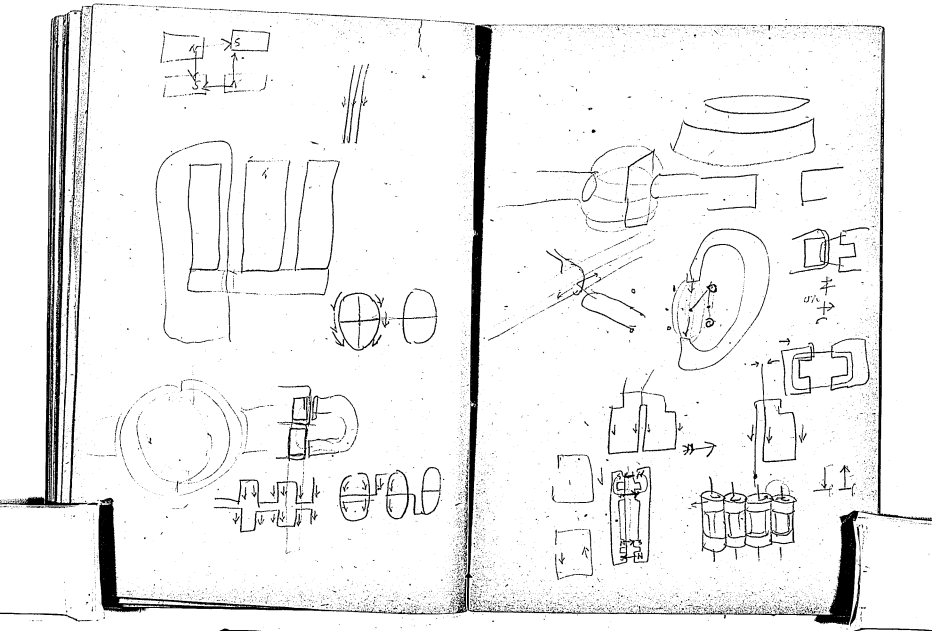


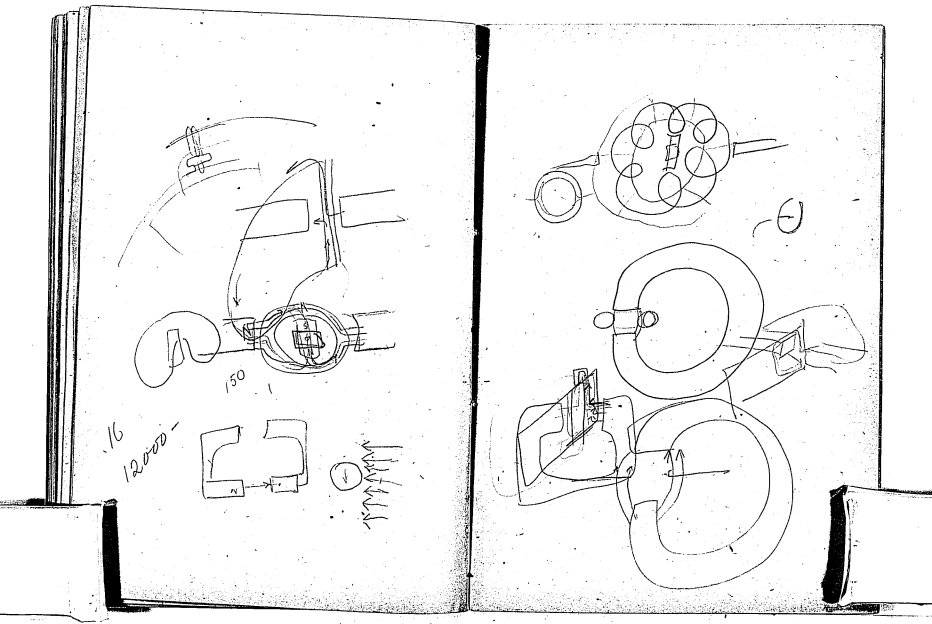








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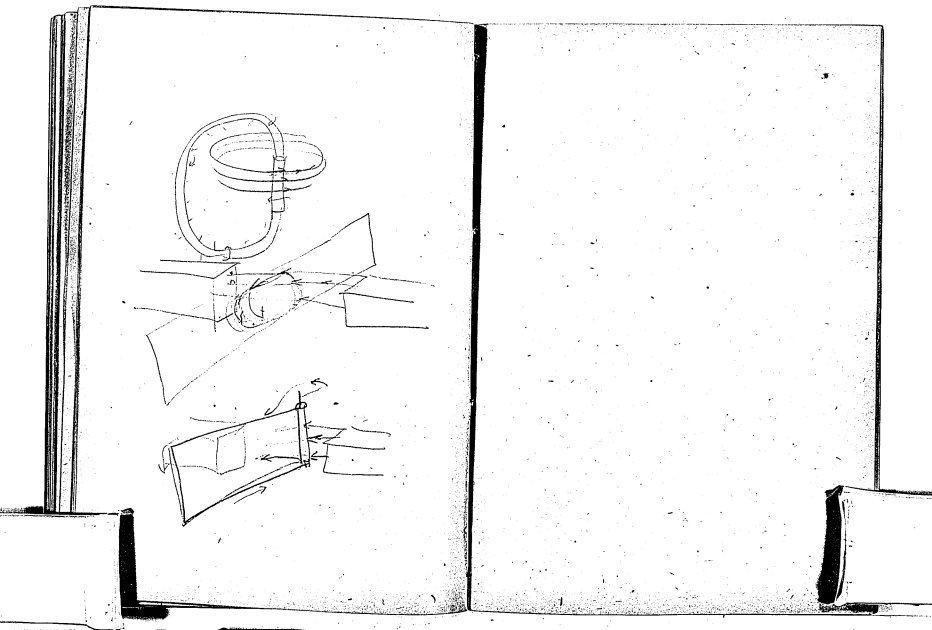
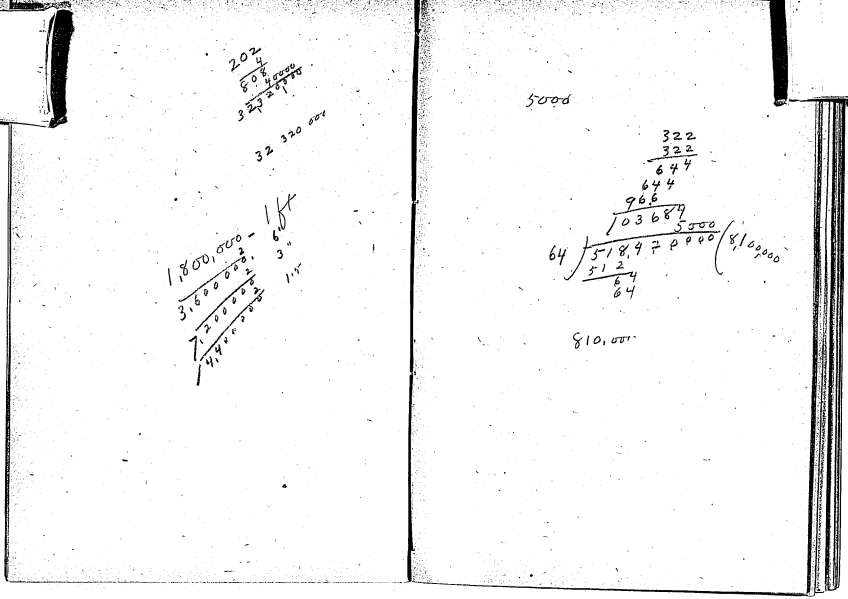
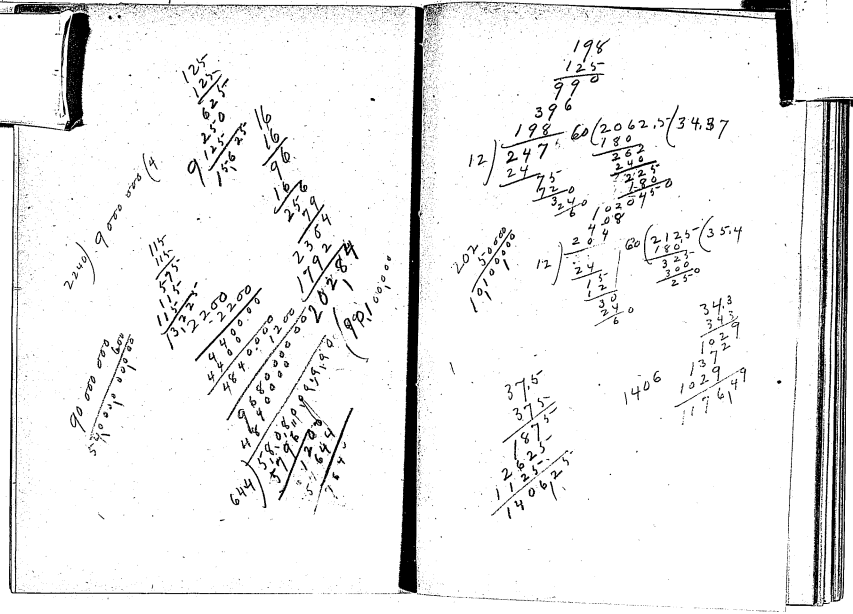
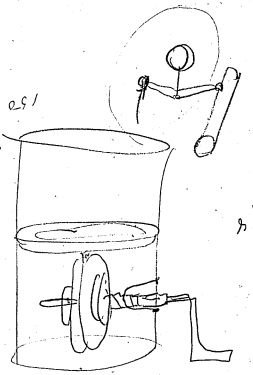
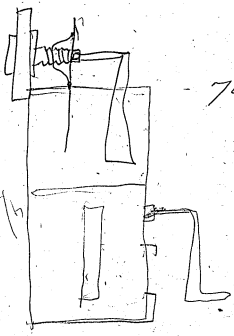
16
12000-

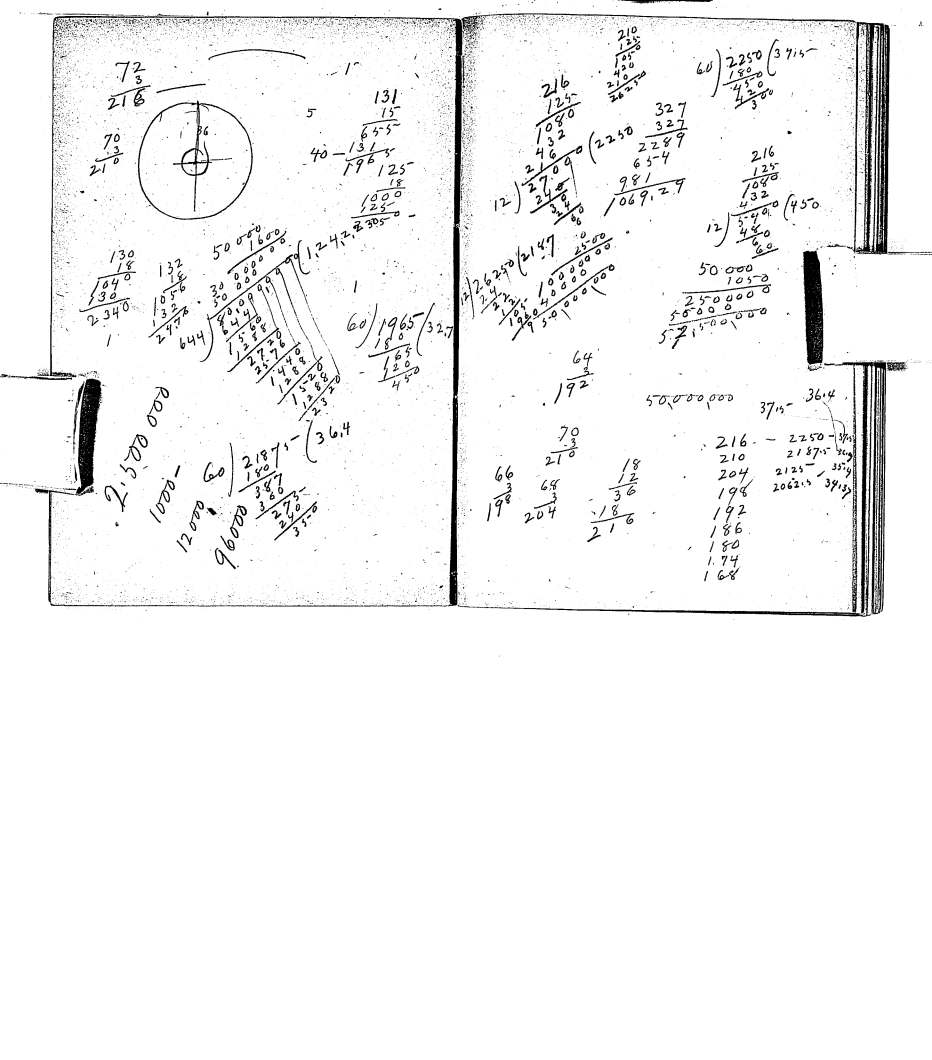


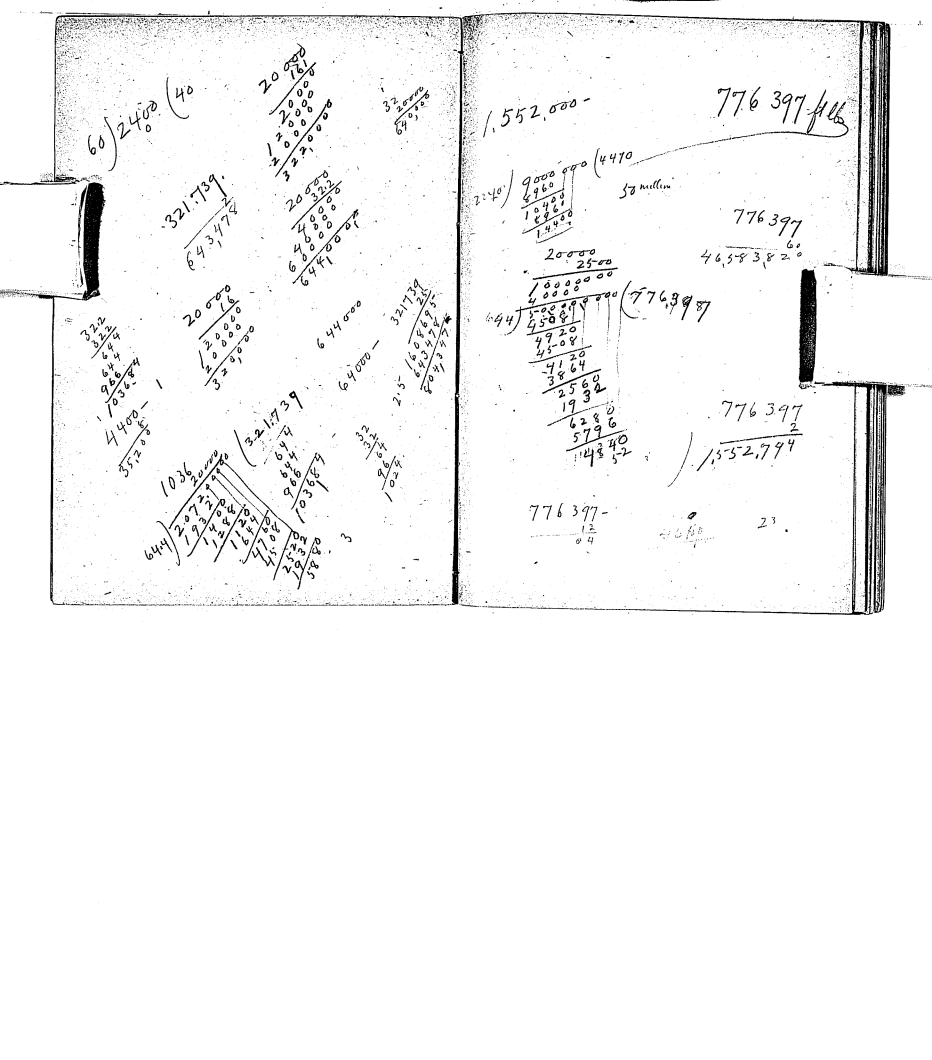


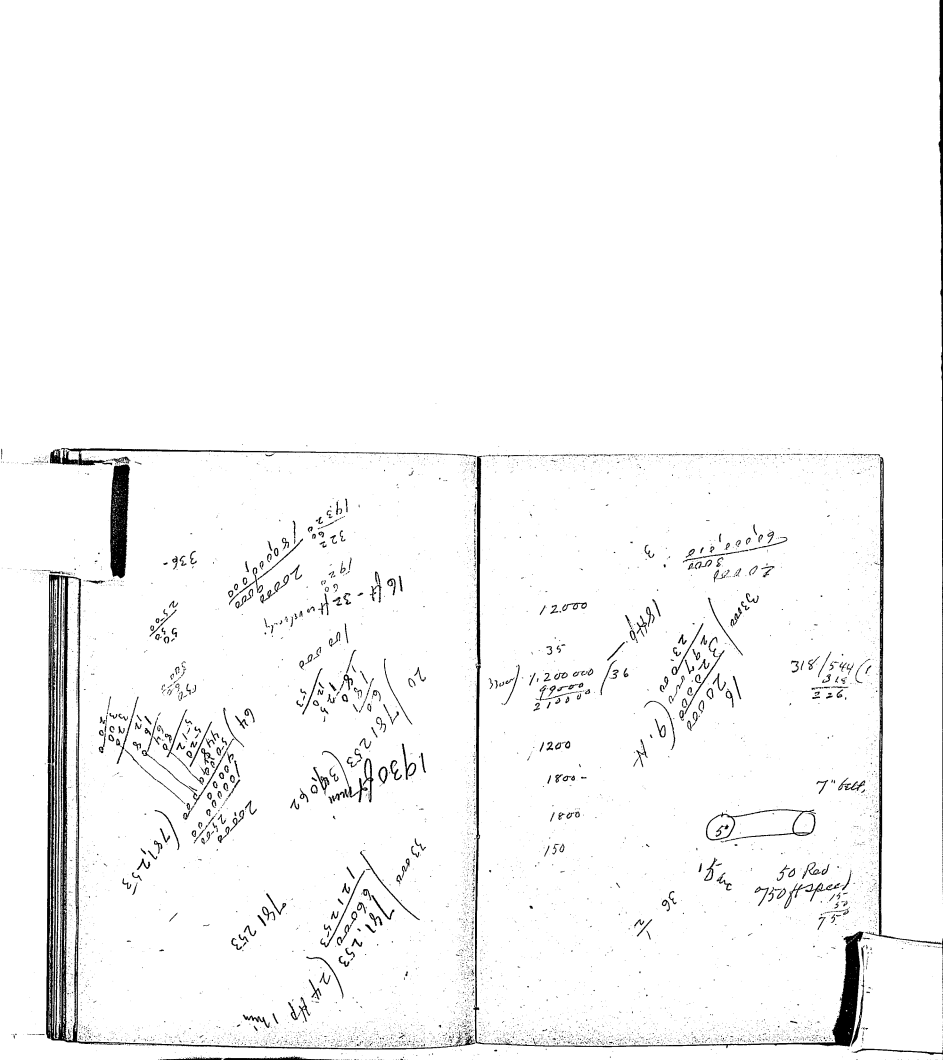












36666
6733
65- 29933
3/33000
18333

(9.10
1- 33666
6733

2nd 16333
18000
33330
1.11.9

2nd 29933
20000
9933
6600
3330

50. Cost Sold 150-
5- freight - possible
profit $95- to agent
~~100~~
who personally sells it
$35. from 95-
60- left.

~~Advertising~~

Basis of sales 2000 1st
year profit 120 000 —
General Expense if NA ~~=~~
$65 000 — leaves 55000
profit. - of this 33⅓ to

Local Co - 18333 -
leaves 36666 to
NA - 20% Com from the
6733 leaves 29933
Net to NAmen —
this on 2000 Machines
is $9.10 per machine to
Local Co & 14.90 to NAmen -
in case trouble with graphs
any royalty we may be
Compelled to pay be deducted
from these sums in proportion
~~Supplies~~ Rentals
to be abandoned as soon
as possible after
Rental Contracts are ended
but in meantime

NAmen is to allowed to
the same where purchased
& after deducting Costs
of maintenance &c to
divide the profits
from rentals 33% to Local
66 to NA —

Nickel in Slot same
way —

Supplies —

Local agents to get
20% profit on Supplies
for attending to business
Of the profit left
40% is to be deducted

5/16
3

as general Expense for
Conducting NA Co & ~~20%~~
~~Com to get opt~~
~~Bal due Loc~~ & bal
Net profit divided
33 to Local 66 to NA

for instance, Cost of a
Cylinder 10 cents.
freight 1c Total 11c
Sold at 25 Cents to
Consumer 20% of the to
Local agent is ~~5c~~ 5c leaves
~~12 1/2~~ 20c deducting 11
11 Cost leaves
9
9 profit deducting 20% gene
for NAmen or 1 8c
Exp ~~7 2~~ 7 2 divided leaves
33 to Local 66 NA

or 2.4 to Local 4.8 to NAmusic other supplies figured same way

Thus the proportions are 33% to Local 66 to NA but from the 66% 20% Commission or net 53% to NAmusic —

All musical Records ~~Except~~ to be sold at uniform price East of Denver to the public from say for 50 cents. ~~plus freight~~ Cost now 33 but can be got to 30 c at factory ~~leaves for profit & costs~~ Leaves 20 ~~leaves~~ cents profit this to be divided just as profit on blanks are divided.

Some area Whole mountain or Quartz mine

Alden Mines pasture Cat mine

160
32
091.

3/57
1.8

90
36
901

3/57
1.8

5-/90
1.8
9.2

3/72
2.14

near house Mr Little, (Eparkem) Copper shaft
do near Wolfhoton PO –
Albee mine – (extension Gardner Mt Vein)
Little mine –
another mine 125 ft E of Albee Mine
Way & Mason openings further North
Dodge mine
Dodge & Ludow of mining Co's
Dow mine in the Conglomerate
Gordon mine "
Bedell gold mine
Atwood gold mine

Wrng amount Au and Sic 1858
Salmon ford 1859 says in
Limerick + Clinton Co N.C.
Ni + Cu ores especially abundant
on Western Slope Cross Mountain
Covered with gossan

Nickel Mine at Branch Castle
Warren Co ng named Witty
mine Oper 1C F STaTs,

Nickel Mine, Draent Mass
Operated in 1880 produced 13000 lbs
Location Draent Middlesex Co
Mass.

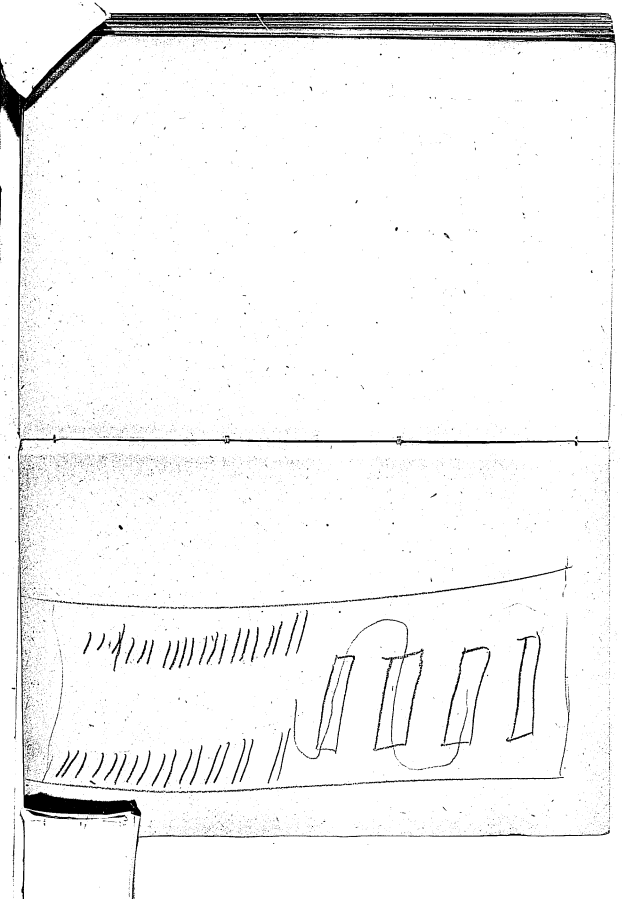
Ore Kaolin Ka mum 1% Ni in ore
gangue pyrotite Quartz, + Calcopyrit

Ammonoosuc gold field -
Geo of Nft p 272 = Bounded on W
by Conn River N by Town of Dalton
E + S by gneiss area of on W
border to Bethlehem Mts E part
of Lisbon + Landaff

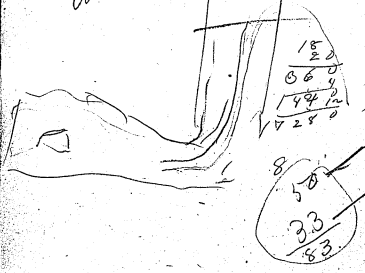
The sublimer white of Town
of Littleton, Monroe, Lyman, Bath, +
part of Haverhill Land-ff + Lisbon
clay shale occupy 2 limi - separated by
Lyman group the more Eastern one is
anticlinorium.

Atwood gold mine 1 m E of Lisbon
Village — Nft =
Auriferous Conglomerate as on Mt Gale.
The clay shale East of Village Lisbon
15-60 ft thick Eastern quartz vein
Dodge Mine yield 13-@ 25 per ton
all suggests he say same horizon as
Gardner Mountain Cu + Pb is
generally disseminated in shists near
Lisbon Village Cu mine opened formerly
at Bald ledge Cu shists have been
opened on 2 places.
In same field - Nft gold mine - also on gneiss
over 1000 ft long - later
New England Exploration Co, in Conglomerate

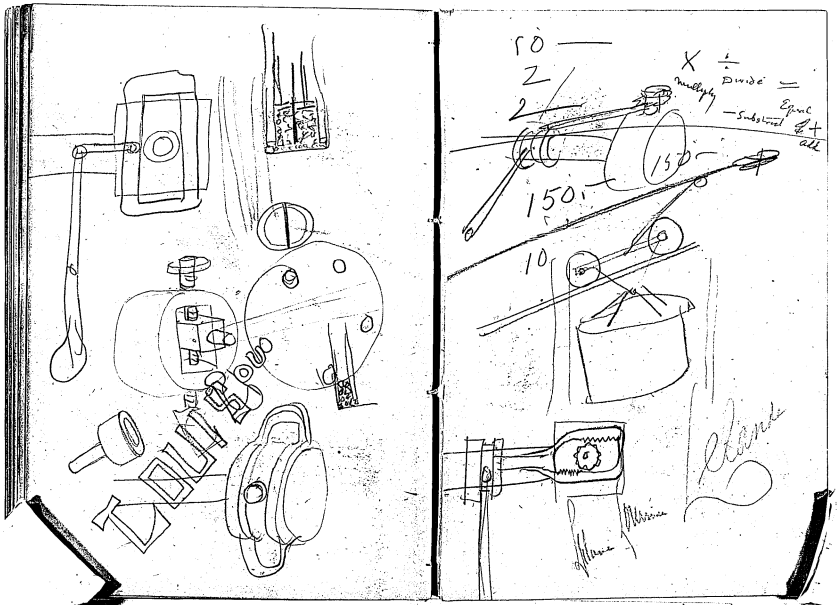
Pyritic deposits Louisa Co Va Vol 12 Mining Engrs p 527 – Map –
article on pyritic deposits found Va near Lynchburg – Md Cecil Co Anthony Hope N.Y. thin pyritic, near North Adams Mass Milan N.H. Blue Hill Me Vershire & Corinth Co Vt. Copperton & Bolton Canada.
Buckingham Jean Carroll Co Va Rowe mines Mass Brockville Canada – gold values & Cu invariably in company with pyrite – quantity varies invariably more than deposits contain gold
Louisa Co mines – 60 miles from tidewater at Richmond 130 m from Newport news
Ore Knob Mine NC.
Tallapoosa Co Mine Ga Stone Hill Sulphur mine Ala –
Charlemont Mass – Louisa Co dont pay much Cu –
Liberty Mines Md – Copper bearing slates & Sandstone of Pa & Va –
Clay & Coosa Co US Geo Survey 1882 numerous quartz pyritic veins containing 10% Cu. not very accessible –
Iron ore at Antwerp NY Contains Ni



Revision every year in the proportion — books open to accredited officers Each Co —



We do all the buying
We sell phones 15-20 plus frt — We pay Commission 30 to sell & 20% on supplies We pay 20% Com to Genl Agt on net profit to Natl Mgr Bal Profit ~~20/83~~ Goes 50/83 to Nat 33/83rd to Local —
Cost phone 50 — Cylinders 10 — Music 30 —


10
X ÷
Divide =
Multiply
Subtract
Equal
All
150
150
10